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UNITED	STATES	DISTRICT	COURT

NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

San Francisco Division

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff,

v.

ROWLAND MARCUS ANDRADE,

Defendant.

Case No. 20-cr-00249-RS (LB)

DISCOVERY ORDER

Re: ECF No. 374

This discovery motion in part is to compel cooperator discovery — *Brady* and Rule 16 — related to Jack Abramoff. The court previously ordered its production. The court held a hearing on December 12, 2024. In its opposition and at the hearing, the government confirmed that it had produced all discovery. The court accepts that representation. The caveat is that "under the government's control" includes categories such as any SEC parallel investigation and review of SEC and FBI notes relevant to *Brady*. The government must conduct any review necessary. At the hearing, the government confirmed that it was complying with those obligations. Again, the court accepts that representation.

ORDER - No. 20-cr-00249-RS (LB)

¹ Mot. – ECF No. 374. Citations refer to the Electronic Case File (ECF); pinpoint citations are to the ECF-generated page numbers at the top of documents.

² Order – ECF No. 165 at 2–3.

Mr. Andrade also asked for disclosure of search warrants (including applications and affidavits) and subpoenas (and all responses) about Mr. Abramoff and other individuals and entities (thirty-two in all). At the hearing, it was evident that the government has produced everything it has about Mr. Abramoff and — for the investigation that this prosecution team has conducted — all that it has discovered (as opposed to producing only selected parts of what it has). As discussed at the hearing, the reach of what the defense asks for is beyond Rule 16. The court's earlier orders have laid out the government's disclosure obligations under Rule 16 and *Brady*. The phrase "within the government's possession, custody or control" applies to the federal prosecutor and those federal agencies involved in the investigation or the subject matter of the prosecution. *See, e.g., United States v. Brazel*, 102 F.3d 1120 (11th Cir. 1997); *United States v. Bryan*, 868 F.2d 1032 (9th Cir. 1989). It does not create an obligation to "comb the files of every federal agency" that may conceivably have relevant information or statement. *Id*.

IT IS SO ORDERED.

Dated: December 14, 2024

LAUREL BEELER

United States Magistrate Judges